

Date: 25/8/2023

# Experiment 1: Qualitative Analysis of Inorganic Radicals.

<u>Experiment</u>	<u>Observation</u>	<u>Inference</u>
1) Reddish brown salt + dilute HCl + $K_4[Fe(CN)_6]$	Prussian blue colouration.	$Fe^{3+}$ ions confirmed.
2) Greenish salt + distilled $H_2O$ + NaOH bead	Dirty green precipitate	$Fe^{2+}$ ions confirmed
3) Green salt + distilled $H_2O$ + few drops of $NH_3$ + DMG solution.	Rose red precipitate	$Ni^{2+}$ ions confirmed.
4) White salt + distilled $H_2O$ + few drops of HCl + $AgNO_3$ solution.	Offwhite to yellowish precipitate soluble in excess $NH_4OH$	$Br^-$ ions confirmed
5) White salt + distilled $H_2O$ + dilute HCl + $AgNO_3$ solution.	Yellow precipitate insoluble in excess $NH_4OH$ .	$I^-$ ions confirmed
6) White salt + distilled $H_2O$ taken in a test tube + 2ml freshly prepared $FeSO_4$ solution + Conc $H_2SO_4$ dropwise.	Formation of brown ring at the junction.	$NO_3^-$ ions confirmed.

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## Experiment 2: Qualitative Analysis of Inorganic Salt.

Salt-1

~~Experiment~~

### Physical Characteristics:

Colour: Blue

Texture: Crystalline

Solubility: Soluble in cold water.

### Inference

<u>Experiment</u>	<u>Observation</u>	
1) Pinch of salt + 2-3 drops of HCl + 2-3 drops of $\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}$ + $\text{K}_4[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]$ solution.	Chocolate brown precipitate	$\text{Cu}^{2+}$ confirmed
2) Pinch of salt + distilled $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ + $\text{BaCl}_2$ solution	White insoluble precipitate	$\text{SO}_4^{2-}$ confirmed

Conclusion: The given salt is  $\text{CuSO}_4$ .

# Salt - 2

## Physical Characteristics

Colour: Colourless / white

Texture: Crystalline

Solubility: Soluble in water

## Experiment

1) Pinch of salt  
+ distilled  $H_2O$   
+  $(NH_4)_2SO_4$  solution

2) Pinch of salt  
+ distilled  $H_2O$  +  
1-2 drops of  $HCl$   
+  $AgNO_3$  solution.

## Observation

White insoluble  
precipitate

Curdy white  
precipitate  
which is soluble  
in excess  
 $NH_4OH$ .

## Inference

$SO_4^{2-}$  confirmed

$Cl^-$  confirmed

Conclusion: The given salt is  $SOCl_2$ .